

CURRICULUM VITAE

1. Family name BARRAT 2. First name Jordi
3. Date of birth 4th April 1968
4. Nationality (passport holder) Spain
5. Place of residence Reus (Catalonia / Spain)
6. E-mail jordi.barrat@gmail.com
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8. Education

INSTITUTION [DATE FROM - DATE TO]	DEGREE(S) OR DIPLOMA(S) OBTAINED
Barcelona International Peace Resource Center & 2Gedar	Judicial Affairs and Rule of Law in Peace Missions Training Course [May 2019]
EODS (Election Observation and Democratic Support)	Advanced Training on Voter Registration, Biometrics and Election Administration [November 2015]
EU / UNDP Task Force on Electoral Assistance) / ISPI Milan [2008]	Advanced Diploma on Effective Electoral Assistance
University of Leon (Spain) [1991 - 1997]	PhD Constitutional Law
University of Navarre (Spain) [1986 - 1991]	BA Law

9. Language skills: competence on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 - excellent; 5 - basic)

LANGUAGE	READING	SPEAKING	WRITING
Catalan	Mother tongue		
English	1	1	1
French	1	1	1
Spanish	1	1	1

10. Present position Professor on Constitutional Law (University Rovira Virgili, Spain) / Consultant on electoral issues

11. Years of professional experience: 28

12. Key qualifications

- ◆ Consultancy on electoral issues for international institutions (e.g. EU, CoE, OSCE/ODIHR, IDEA, OAS, IFES, A-WEB, ECES, The Carter Center);
- ◆ Experience as election expert in 21 countries: Albania, Argentina, Armenia, Belgium, Bolivia, Costa Rica, DR Congo, El Salvador, France, Gabon, Honduras, Mexico, Moldova, Montenegro, Morocco, Nigeria, North Macedonia, Norway, Peru, Romania, Sri Lanka.
- ◆ Involved in training issues for international election assistance programmes (i.e., content development, training delivering, evaluation, adult learning programmes, e-learning methodologies)
- ◆ Research on constitutional law (e.g., elections, federalism, new technologies, parliaments)
- ◆ Experience in public administration and governance field: Deputy Director Office for the Quality of Democracy / Government of Catalonia; Deputy Director Mexican Regional Ombuds Person

13. INTERNATIONAL ELECTION ASSISTANCE & CONSULTANCY

Country	Institution	Year	Topic
European Union	EODS	2021 to 2024 (ongoing)	Training Coordinator at <i>Election Observation and Democracy Support</i> (EODS). Training and methodological support to EU election observers
Sweden (IDEA)	IDEA	2022	Handbook on special voting arrangements (drafting)
France (CoE)	Council of Europe	2022	Mapping deliberative democracy in Council of Europe Member States (drafting)
Albania	Council of Europe	2016 & 2021	Strategic planning for the Electoral Commission
Nigeria	ECES	2020	Project evaluator / European Union Support to Democratic Governance in Nigeria (EU SDGN)
Mexico	Mexico City EMB	2020	Constitutional & New Voting Technologies Analyst / Election Expert Mission / Digital Tools for Participatory Democracy
Moldova	Council of Europe	2018	Training on reporting skills for domestic election observation groups
Bolivia	IDEA	2018	Political engagement of overseas citizens
Gabon	ECES	2017	Project Evaluator / European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights (EIDHR) / Projet d'Appui à l'Observation Électorale Nationale au

			Gabon (PAOEN Gabon)
Armenia	Council of Europe	2016 / 2017	Training needs of Electoral Commission (e.g. content development, evaluation)
Albania	OSCE	2017	Capacity building for local Parliament (e.g. roadmap for outreach activities, training, political participation, accountability)
South Korea	A-WEB	2016 / 2018	Trainings for international electoral management bodies (e.g. training delivering, content development)
France (CoE)	Council of Europe	2016	Recommendation on new technologies and democracy (e-voting) [drafting]
Mexico	Instituto Nacional Electoral (INE)	2016	Training for international electoral management bodies (e.g. training delivering, content development)
Sweden (IDEA)	IDEA	2015	Guidelines for auditing new technologies and democracy (drafting)
Moldova	Council of Europe	2015 / 2016	Needs assessment for Electoral Training Centre (e.g. strategic planning, e-learning, human resources)
Eastern European Countries	Council of Europe	2015	Capacity building for domestic election observation groups (i.e. content development for training activities)
Argentina	Organization of American States	2015	Auditing Voters Register
Costa Rica	Organization of American States	2013	Assistance to national EMB on new electoral technologies and democracy (e-voting)
Honduras	Organization of American States	2013	Assistance to national EMB on new electoral technologies and democracy (e-voting)
Mexico	Organization of American States	2012	Assistance to national EMB on new electoral technologies and democracy (e-voting)
Norway	IFES	2011	Assistance to national EMB on e-voting and compliance with international standards
Sweden (IDEA)	IDEA	2011	Guidelines on electoral observation and regional standards (drafting)
France (CoE)	Council of Europe	2009 / 2010	Guidelines on e-voting certification (drafting)
Belgium	Council of Europe	2007	Assistance to national EMB on e-voting and compliance with international standards

14. ELECTION OBSERVATION MISSIONS (EOM)

Core Team	Organization of American States	Peru 2020	Electoral Expert
		Mexico 2018	
Long Term Observer (LTO)	European Union	Sri Lanka 2019	
Short Term Observer	European Union	Honduras 2017	
	Organization of American States	El Salvador 2015	
	OSCE / ODIHR	Montenegro 2009	

15. ELECTION EXPERT MISSIONS (EEM)

European Union	Honduras 2017	New Voting Technologies Expert
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16. (SPECIAL) ELECTION ASSESSMENT MISSIONS (EAM)

OSCE / ODIHR	Romania 2020	Electoral Analyst
	North Macedonia 2020	Voters Registration Analyst
	Spain 2015	National staff / Legal Expert
	France 2007	New Voting Technologies Expert
	Belgium 2007	New Voting Technologies Expert
The Carter Center	DR Congo 2018	New Voting Technologies Expert

17. OTHER ELECTION OBSERVATION MISSIONS

Regional Electoral Observation Bodies (Diplocat / Barcelona)	Morocco 2016	Coordinator
	North Macedonia 2016	Coordinator

18. POSITIONS AT THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION / CIVIL SERVANT

Catalan Office for the Quality of Democracy (Barcelona, Spain)	Deputy Director	2013 / 2014
Regional Ombudsman (Veracruz, Mexico)	Executive Coordinator	2002 / 2003

19. ACADEMIC CAREER / PROFESSOR OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Universitat Rovira i Virgili (Reus, Catalonia, Spain)	2010 / ongoing
	2004 / 2006

Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain)		2005 / ongoing
Universitat d'Alacant (Sant Vicent del Raspeig, Comunitat Valenciana, Spain)		2007 / 2010
Universidad de León (Villaobispo de las Regueras, Castilla y León, Spain)		2006 / 2007
		1992 / 2004
Universidad de Navarra (Pamplona, Navarra, Spain)		1991 / 1992
20. INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC STAGES		
Universidad Anahuac de Xalapa	Mexico	2018 / 2019 (6 months)
Монгол улсын их сургууль / National University of Mongolia	Mongolia	2018 (1 month)
Cooperative-Commercial University of Moldova	Moldova	2015 (1 month)
Universidad Veracruzana	Mexico	1999 & 2001 (2 years)
Universidad de Piura	Peru	1998 & 1999 (2 months)

21. Publications

Elections & Political Representation

- **deliberative democracy:** (with Andy Williamson) *Mapping deliberative democracy in Council of Europe Member States*, Strasbourg: Council of Europa, 2022
<https://lnkd.in/eGQmrPNM>
- **COVID19 & elections:** *Spanish Regional Elections During the Covid-19 Pandemic*, Stockholm: IDEA, 2021; also at "¿Pueden cancelarse unas elecciones?", *Revista de Derecho*, Piura: Universidad de Piura, 2020, pp. 43-70
<https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/spanish-regional-elections-during-the-covid-19-pandemic.pdf>
<https://dialnet.unirioja.es/descarga/articulo/8472360.pdf>
- **COVID19 & parliaments:** "Actos personalísimos y utilización de nuevas tecnologías: a propósito del debate parlamentario" in *¿Política confinada?: nuevas tecnologías y tomas de decisiones en un contexto de pandemia* / Josep Maria Reniu / Víctor Meseguer Sánchez (dirs.), Cizur Menor: Aranzadi, 2020, pp. 115-130
- **open government & human rights:** "En los límites de la transparencia y del Gobierno abierto: privacidad, identidad y anonimato" in Luis Efrén Ríos Vega / Irene Spigno (dirs.) *Gobierno abierto y derechos humanos*, México DF: Tirant lo Blanch, 2020, pp. 71-84
- **electoral offences & EMB regulation:** "La autonomía de los organismos electorales y el derecho de sufragio pasivo" en Luis E. RÍOS VEGA / Irene SPIGNO (eds.) *Estudios de casos de líderes nacionales. Vol. VIII – Cuestiones actuales de los delitos electorales*, Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch, 2020, pp. 135-154
- **mentally disabled voters:** "Discapacitados mentales y participación política: el derecho de sufragio" in Guillermo ESCOBAR (ed.) *Ombudsman y colectivos en situación de vulnerabilidad*, Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch, 2017, pp. 151-166.
- **secret vote & ethnic minorities:** "Cultura indígena y procesos electorales. A propósito del secreto del voto" in PIGRAU SOLÉ, Antoni (ed.) *Pueblos indígenas, diversidad cultural y justicia ambiental. Un estudio de las nuevas constituciones de Ecuador y Bolivia*, Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch, 2013, pp. 211-228.
- **political parties & internal democracy:** "Los procesos de selección de candidatos en los partidos políticos", *Cuadernos de la Cátedra Fadrique Furió Ceriol*, 13, 1995, pp. 95-142.

New Voting Technologies & Democracy

- **social networks & elections:** "Social platforms, content moderation and elections. the role of electoral authorities" in Rosa María FERNÁNDEZ RIVEIRA / Ángel J. SÁNCHEZ NAVARRO (ed.) *Reflections for quality democracy in a technological age*, Madrid: Dykinson; also at "Elecciones, opinión pública y auto-regulación de las redes sociales" in Rosa María FERNÁNDEZ RIVEIRA / Ángel J. SÁNCHEZ NAVARRO (ed.) *Reflexiones para una democracia de calidad en la era tecnológica*, Pamplona: Thomson Reuters, 2021
- **e-voting / primary elections:** Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE / Miguel A. PÉREZ-MONEO (eds.) *La digitalización de los partidos políticos y el uso del voto electrónico*, Cizur Menor: Aranzadi
- **e-voting / legal issues:** Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE (ed.) *El voto electrónico y sus dimensiones jurídicas: entre la ingenua complacencia y el rechazo precipitado*, Madrid: Iustel, 2016; also in *Revista General de Derecho Público Comparado*, 13, 2013 (special issue on e-voting)
- **e-voting world-wide:** Carlos VEGAS / Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE, "Overview of Current State of E-voting World-wide" in Feng HAO / Peter Y A RYAN (eds.) *Real-World Electronic Voting: Design, Analysis and Deployment*, Boca Raton, CRC Press, 2016, pp. 51-76.
<https://realworlddevoting.com/files/Chapter3.pdf>
- **e-voting / dispute resolution:** Ardita DRIZA-MAURER / Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE (eds.) *E-Voting Case Law: A Comparative Analysis*, London: Routledge, 2016 / also including Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE: "The French Conseil Constitutionnel and Electronic Voting" and "The Internet Voting Project in the Mexican Courts"
- **ICT certification:** Jordi BARRAT ESTEVE / Eden BOLO / Alejandro BRAVO / Robert KRIMMER / Stephan NEUMANN / AI A. PARREÑO / Carsten SCHÜRMAN / Melanie VOLKAMER / Peter WOLF, *Certification of ICTs in Elections*, Stockholm: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), 2015

- **election observation:** *Observing E-enabled Elections: How to implement Regional Electoral Standards*, Stockholm: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), 2011
<https://goo.gl/5qACkF>
- **data protection / anonymity:** "El anonimato como parámetro normativo de la Sociedad de la Información", *Journal Informática y Sociedad*, 2, 2004, pp. 30-33
- **data protection / ID management:** "Los riesgos del identificador universal y el derecho a la autodeterminación informativa" in Miguel CARBONELL (coord.) *Derechos humanos y Estado*, (Col. "Serie Doctrina Jurídica – 96"), Actas del VII Congreso Iberoamericano de Derecho Constitucional, Mexico DF ; Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2002, pp. 745-760
<http://goo.gl/Hafpa5>